

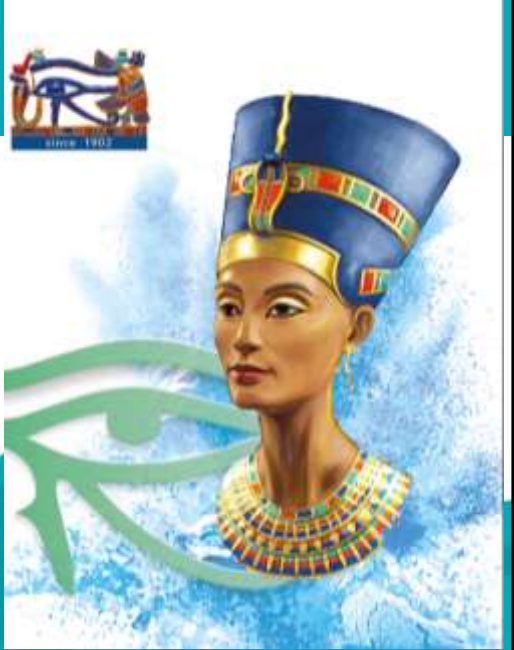


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المؤتمر السنوي الدولي للمجتمعة البصرية المصرية
INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE
EGYPTIAN OPHTHALMOLOGICAL SOCIETY
EOS 2023

**CORRELATION BETWEEN
COVID-19 VACCINATION
& HSV KERATITIS**

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No conflicts of interest to declare



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INTRODUCTION



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Coronavirus around the world

Total reported deaths 6.3 million	Total confirmed cases 550 million
Latest weekly figure: 56-day trend 9,177 new deaths	Latest weekly figure: 56-day trend 5.3m new cases

Source: Johns Hopkins University, national public health agencies, 5 Jul | BBC NEWS

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Emergency Use

COVID-19 Coronavirus Vaccine

FDA APPROVAL

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Egypt: WHO Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Dashboard with Vaccination Data | WHO Coronavirus (COVID-19) Dashboard With Vaccination Data. Available online: <https://covid19.who.int/region/emro/country/eg> (accessed on 10 April 2022).

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WHO Coronavirus (COVID-19) Dashboard

Name	Cases - cumulative total	Cases - newly reported in last 7 days	Deaths - cumulative total	Deaths - newly reported in last 7 days	Total vaccine doses administered per 100 population	Persons fully vaccinated with last dose of primary series per 100 population	Persons Boosted per 100 population
Global	603,164,436	3,800,307	6,482,338	13,083	160.09	62.74	27.38
Egypt	515,335	27	24,796	2	95.34	38.36	8.03



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Case report

Reactivation of herpes simplex keratitis following vaccination for COVID-19

Herpetic Keratitis and Corneal Endothelitis Following COVID-19 Vaccination: A Case Series

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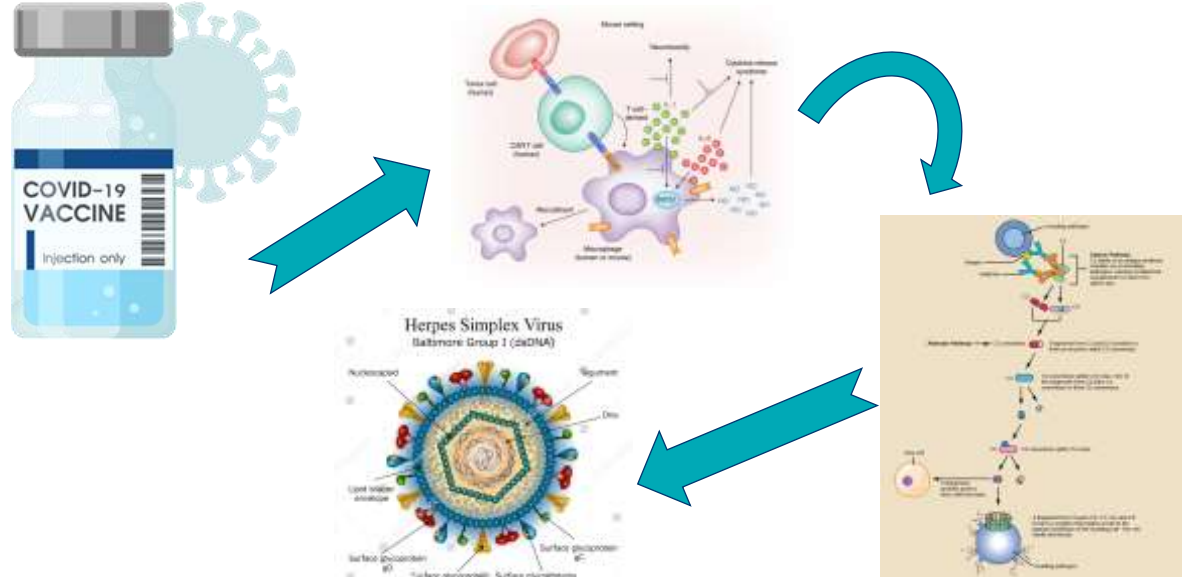
1st May 2022

ID-19 Vaccination: A Case Report

22:36(1):80-82 /kjo.2021.0150

Herpet-A COV-

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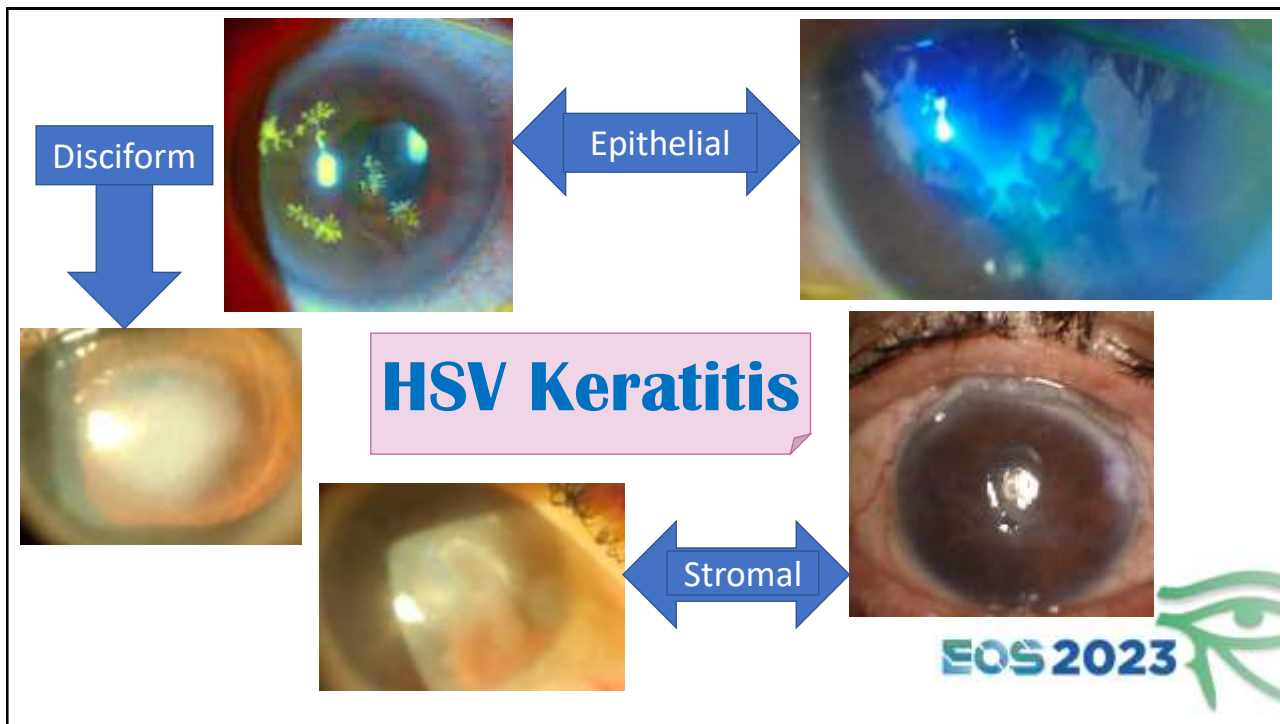
Herpes Simplex Virus
Baltimore Group 1 (dsDNA)

Nucleocapsid, Tegument, Envelope, Surface glycoprotein (gC), Surface glycoprotein (gD), Surface glycoprotein (gE), Surface glycoprotein (gH), Surface glycoprotein (gL), Surface glycoprotein (gM), Surface glycoprotein (gN)

Ewer KJ, Barrett JR, Belij-Rammerstorfer S, Sharpe H, Makinson R, Morter R, Flaxman A, Wright D, Bellamy D, Bittaye M, Dold C. T cell and antibody responses induced by a single dose of ChAdOx1 nCoV-19 (AZD1222) vaccine in a phase 1/2 clinical trial. *Nature medicine*. 2021 Feb;27(2):270-8.

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Observational clinical study



Cornea team

Alexandria Ophthalmology Hospital

21st March 2022



20th Sep 2022

Approved by Ethics Review board at the Alex Faculty of Medicine,
(No. 0305570)

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All patients entering the hospital



Yes

NO

Type of vaccine

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Patients with HSV keratitis

- Ophthalmic history
- VA
- Slit lamp examination
- Corneal sensation
- Fluorescein staining
- IOP

COVID-19 VACCINATED COVID-19

Yes	NO
↓	
Type of vaccine	
Number of doses	
Date of last dose	



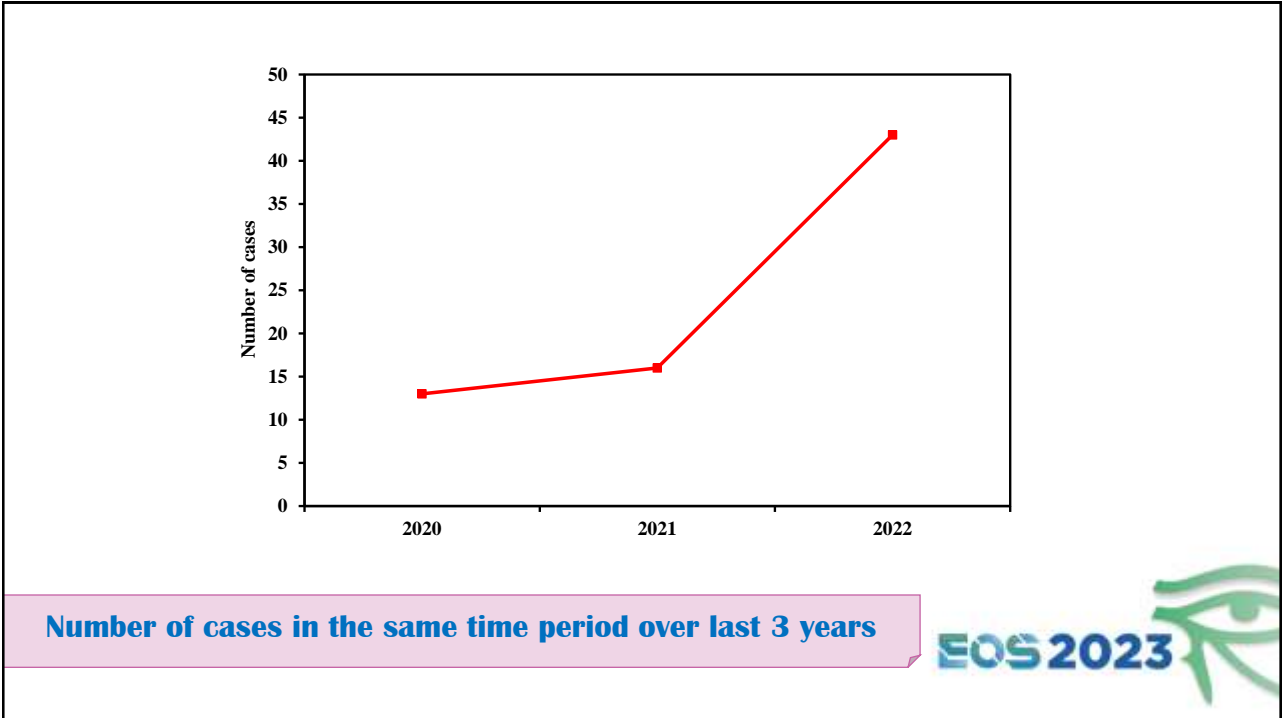
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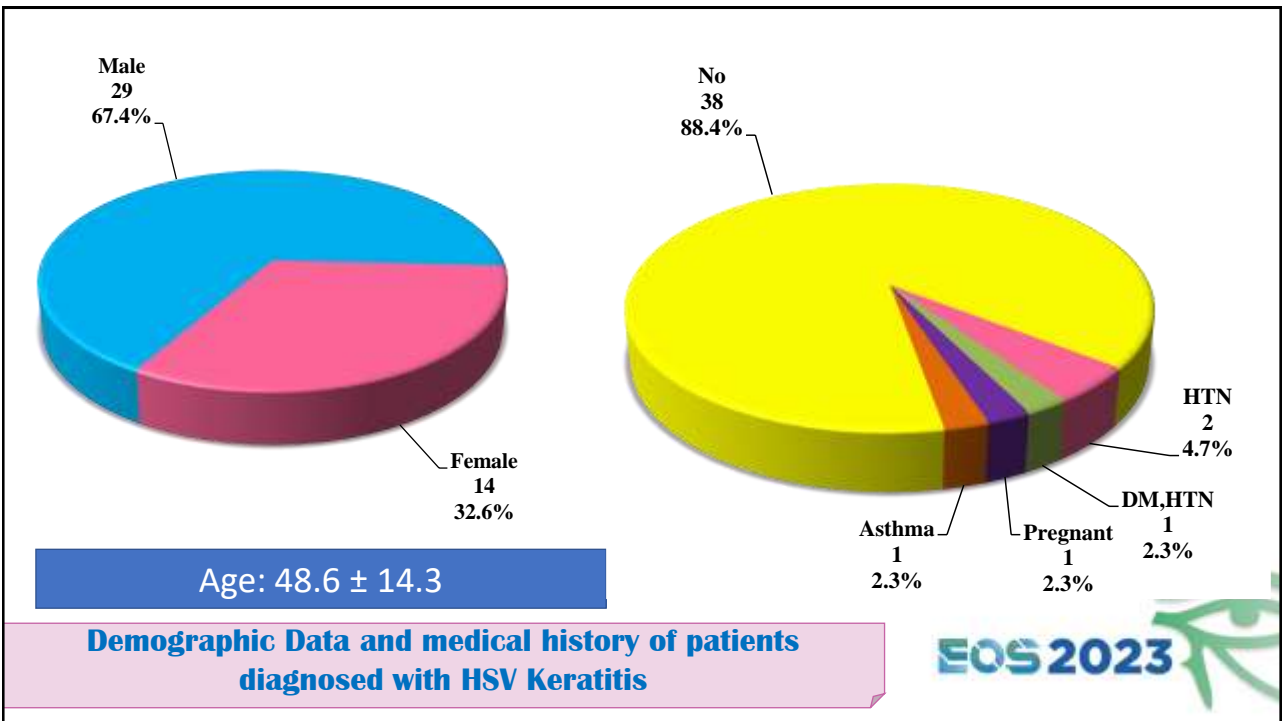
RESULTS

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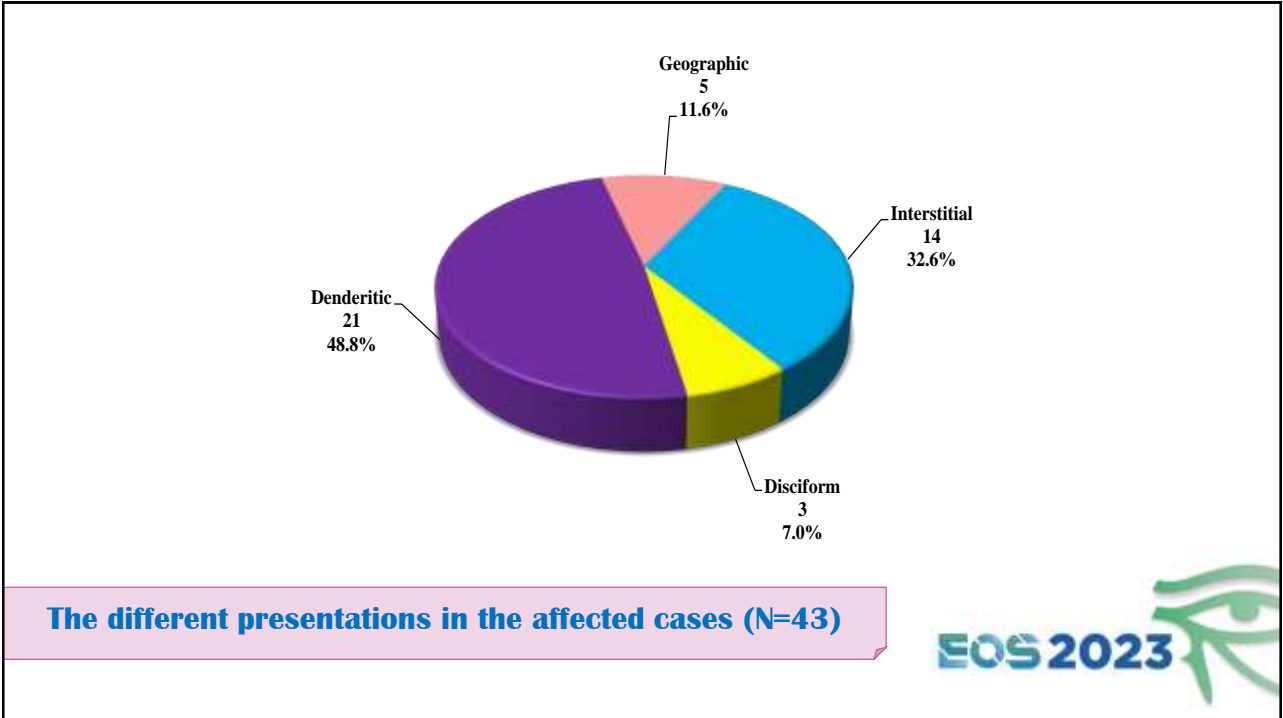
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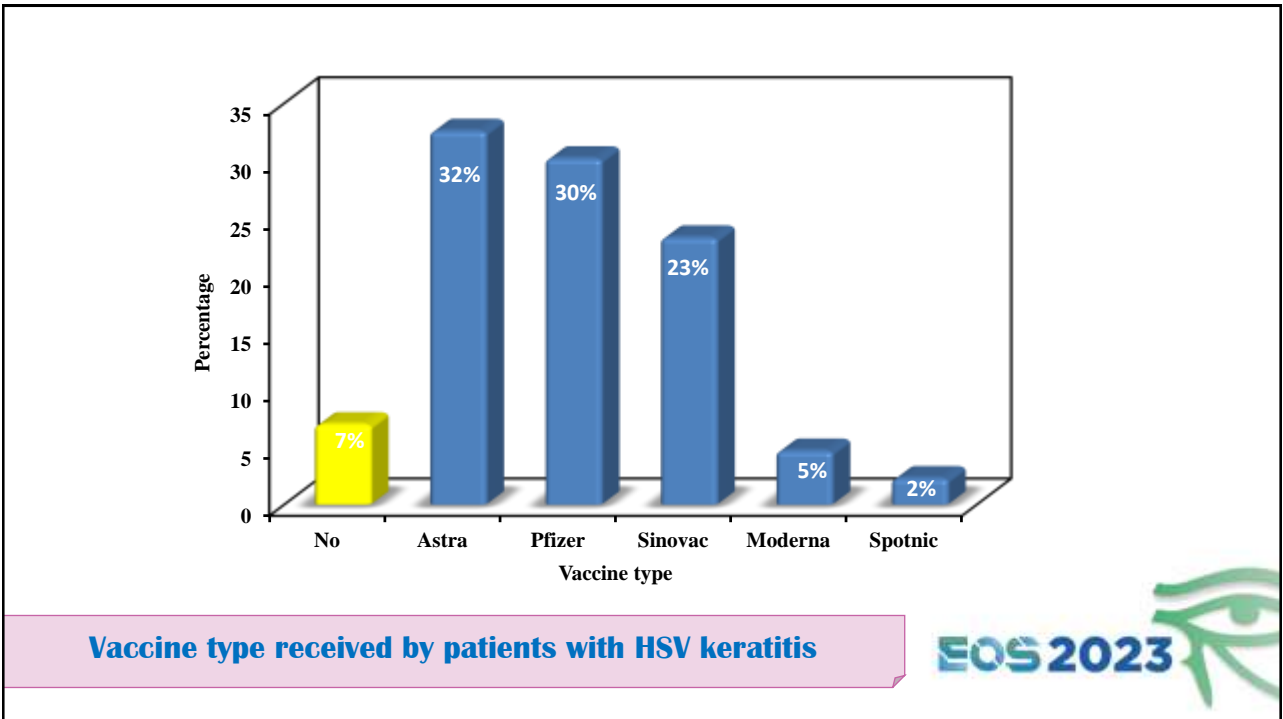
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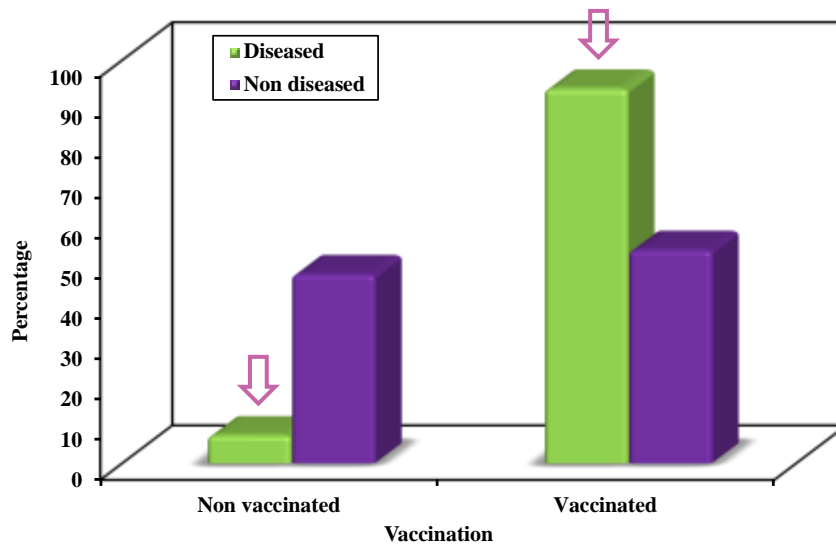
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	No. (%)
Duration (days)	
Mean \pm SD.	42.9 \pm 28.8
Median (Min. – Max.)	37 (7 – 133)

Duration from vaccination to onset of disease



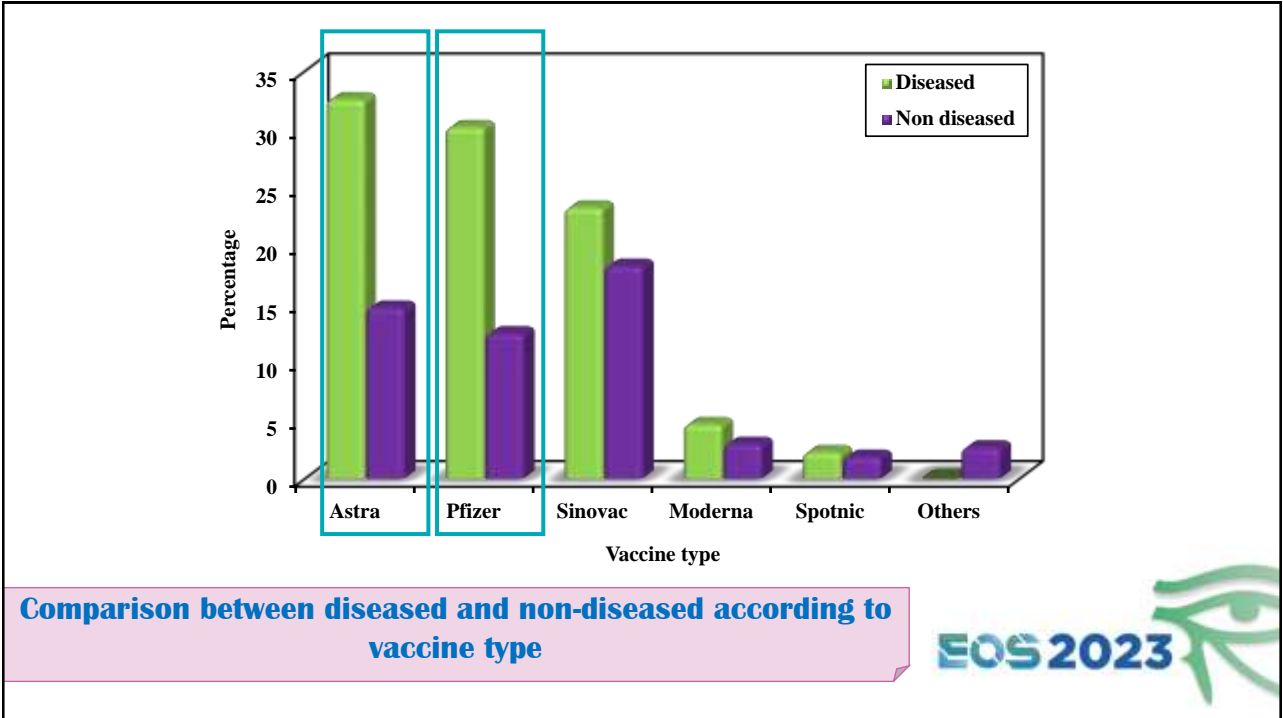
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Comparison between Diseased and non diseased according to vaccination



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CONCLUSION



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Take Home messages

Reactivation of HSV keratitis with different presentations may follow COVID-19 vaccination.

All types of vaccines may be associated with HSV keratitis reactivation especially AstraZeneca, Pfizer.

Ophthalmologists should be aware of this possible complication in any vaccinated patient complaining of ocular pain



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Thank You

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