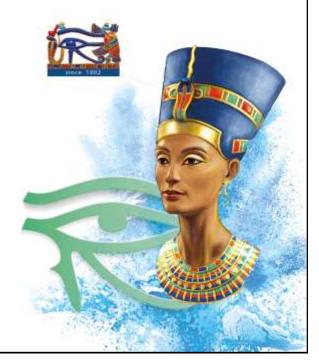


Inferior Oblique graded recession

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Cairo University

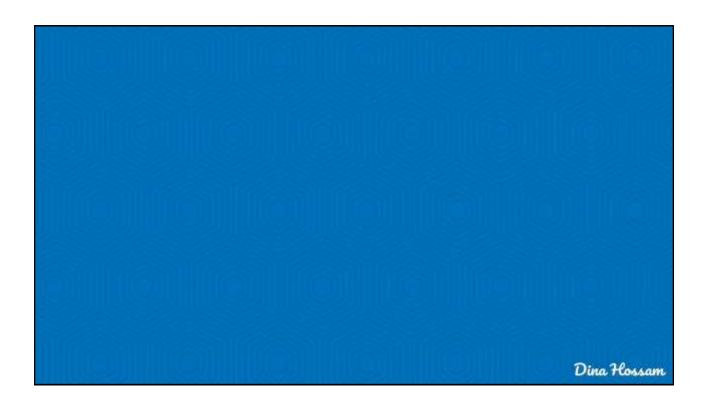


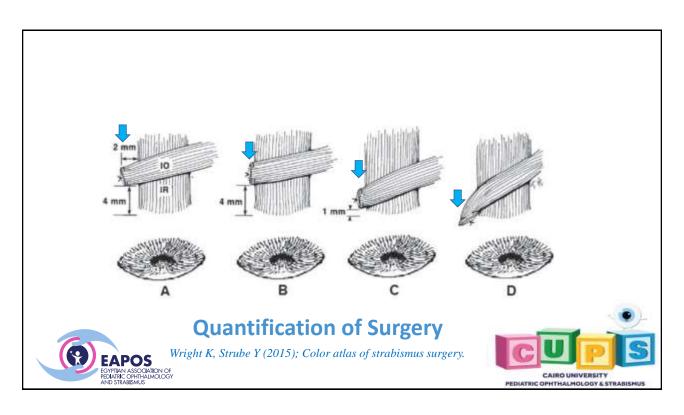


Graded Recession(Anteriorization)









Advantages:

- > Tailored weakening procedure based on the degree of overaction
- > The muscle can be recovered again if needed
- > Avoids the uncontrolled local reattachment after myectomy

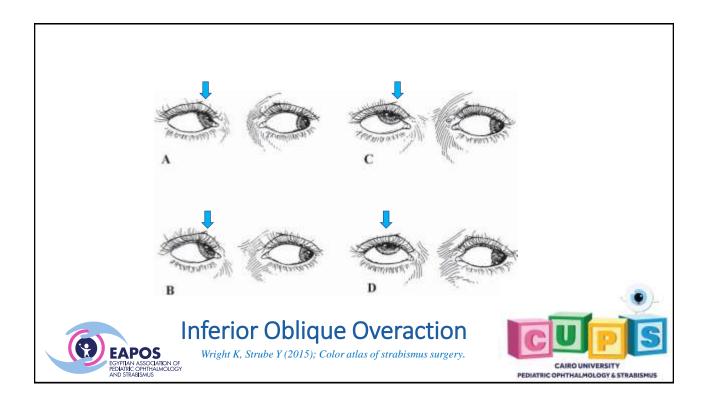




Thank you







Primary IOOA commonly develops in:

- ➤ Infantile esotropia (often after surgical treatment of the original horizontal strabismus) **70%**
- >Accommodative esotropia >30%
- ➤Intermittent exotropia. >30%



Wilson ME, Parks MM. Ophthalmology. 1989



Other less common indications:

- Superior oblique palsy
- Duane syndrome with up-shoot
- Cases where the inferior rectus muscle was severed or lost
- Similarly inferior rectus aplasia and these patients benefit from anterior transposition

